GFS’ direct gas fired Air Replacement Units provide an economical source of replacement air and are furnished with heater, filters, motor and blower, controls, mounting hardware and auxiliary equipment. Choice of mounting arrangement; Horizontal or Vertical, Indoor or Outdoor, Platform or Ceiling suspended.
**AIR REPLACEMENT SYSTEMS**

**HOW AIR REPLACEMENT SYSTEMS WORK**

Air replacement systems replace contaminated air exhausted from industrial and commercial buildings or spray booths, with fresh, heated outdoor air, maintaining a constant leaving-air temperature regardless of the incoming, outdoor-air temperature. Air replacement systems replenish equal amounts of fresh air for every cubic foot of air exhausted.

A direct-fired burner with a turndown ratio of 30:1 that is 100% efficient - all the heat goes directly into the airstream. The high turndown capability allows the flame to adjust to wide, outdoor-air temperature swings throughout heating season. For example, a unit with a maximum temperature rise of 90° in the winter can adjust down to as little as a 3° temperature rise for milder spring and fall weather.

**DURING SPRAY BOOTH OPERATIONS**

A spray booth’s exhaust system is removing significant quantities of shop or plant air. A typical 10’ x 8’ x 6’ spray booth may exhaust more than 8,000 cubic feet of air per minute. If replacement air is pulled directly from outside, this volume may be sufficient to cool the interior of the building and may adversely affect the quality of coatings. An air replacement system may be required, using an air replacement unit which supplies conditioned and filtered air to the booth, minimizing temperature variations and removing particulates that compromise finish quality.

In the case of pressurized spray booths, air replacement is introduced directly into the spray booth, eliminating the need for air to be drawn from the facility. This allows for greater control over the temperature and filtration quality in both the facility and the spray booth environment, therefore improving working conditions and lowering overall operating costs.
UNIT LOCATION
The unit location requires consideration of:

- Intake – fresh air intake
- Unit size
- Proximity of the unit’s air discharge to the spray booth
- Access for installation and service.
- Determine the best location, unit arrangement, heat type, and the type of discharge.

TEMPERATURE RISE
The temperature rise is the discharge air temperature from the unit, above the ambient outside air temperature. An example would be; the facility is located in an area where the winter low temperature may be –10°F, desired temperature is 70°F, therefore a unit with a 90 degree rise would provide 80 degree process air with –10°F outside air.

UNIT ARRANGEMENT
- Horizontal or Vertical
- Indoor or Outdoor

HEATING TYPES:
- Natural Gas or Propane
- Steam
- Hot Water
- Indirect Fired
- Electric Heated

DISCHARGE TYPE:
- Horizontal: End, Bottom or Top
- Vertical: Side or Top

CURING/BAKE SYSTEMS

VARIABLE SPEED UNIT: The air replacement unit is designed with a variable speed drive/motor and damper package to discharge either 140°F or 160°F air for accelerated curing cycle. This design reduces airflow 50% during the curing mode. This system always uses outside air during the cure mode to ensure good clean air for the cure cycle.

This system also includes an auto-balance system with a variable frequency drive to automatically adjust the airflow of the exhaust fan(s), to ensure proper booth balance, not only during the curing mode but during the painting mode as well.

RECIRCULATING UNIT: The air replacement unit is designed with a variable speed drive/motor and damper package to discharge either 140°F or 160°F air for accelerated curing cycle. This design recirculates up to 80% of the air while exhausting 20% to atmosphere.

This design provides further energy efficiency through the recirculation of heated air, requiring less for the heating unit. This system also includes an auto-balance system with a variable frequency drive to automatically adjust the airflow of the exhaust fan(s), to ensure proper booth balance, not only during the curing mode but during the painting mode as well.
CONSTANT VOLUME SYSTEM
(100% REPLACEMENT)

The constant volume system provides a consistent rate of supply air to the facility. The Direct-Fired air system heater warms the fresh air on intake, eliminating energy losses associated with alternative heat sources. In most applications, the intake air is of slightly higher volume than the exhausted air, resulting in a positive building pressure for best results. However, these units can be adjusted to intake less volume than the exhaust for applications requiring a negative building pressure.

VARIABLE AIR VOLUME SYSTEM

When air replacement requirements fluctuate and Constant-volume or Two-Speed systems are not suitable, a Variable Air Volume System is the solution. By integrating a Variable Frequency Drive into the motor system, automatic adjustments can be made to the system during operation to compensate for changing conditions. Several options are available to control these adjustments:

a) A Potentiometer can be used to manually adjust CFM
b) Pre-set CFM levels can be programmed and manually selected
c) A pressure control device can be added to automatically adjust CFM relative to building pressure. The VFD allows for much lower energy costs due to smooth motor start-up and the elimination of power spikes. Integrated safety features have been added to ensure safe burner operation.

80/20 SYSTEMS

For those operations requiring re-circulating capability, an 80/20 system can provide energy-efficient make-up air and heating functions. By drawing at least 20% outside air, and up to 80% re-circulated air from the building, the 80/20 system reduces the energy needed for heating. The ratio of new-to-re-circulated air varies according to the requirements of the building environment. Automatic sensors and pressure monitors continually adjust to maintain the most consistent working environment, the most efficient operation and lowest operating cost. These units can be configured as a fully functional building heat unit, a supplementary air make-up unit, or as a combination of both.

The following illustrations are for example purposes ONLY, contact GFS for the air replacement system configuration that fits your needs.
VARIABLE FREQUENCY DRIVES (VFD)

FEATURES:
- Automatically adjust fan motor speeds based on actual airflow conditions and maintains an air balance within a paint spray booth that keeps paint fumes from escaping and preventing dust from entering.
- Provides constant air pressure and consistent exhaust airflow for spray booths to operate at their optimum rate and efficiency.
- Provides a consistency of controlled temperature.

BENEFITS:
- Greatly improved process control
- Increases transfer efficiency
- Controls and directs overspray into filtration systems
- Controls and exhausts VOCs from the work place
- Extends dry filter usage up to 50%
- Decreases energy cost up to 40% as compared to damper systems
- Provides a cleaner system and paint finishes

DIRECT FIRED AIR REPLACEMENT SYSTEMS

Designed to provide greater energy savings and efficiency when variable air volumes are needed for multiple stations such as manual applications to automatic electrostatic.

AUTO-BALANCE SYSTEM

Designed to automatically keep the paint booth balanced when in operation. It is recommended by GFS on all pressurized booths. This system consists of a variable frequency drive that controls the exhaust fan motor, differential pressure gauge and sensing probes.

The system monitors the interior booth pressure and will adjust the exhaust fan RPM’s to what is needed for the volume of exhaust air based on what the incoming intake air is. The result is a booth that is balanced automatically and will stay in balance as the filters load up with paint over spray. System will increase useful filter life, provide a constant airflow through the booth and the ability to control booth pressure.

CONSTA-FLOW SYSTEM

Designed to automatically adjust the exhaust fan to the changing conditions of the exhaust filters. This system is recommended by GFS on all paint booths with conveyor openings and/or booths with multiple filter stages that have high static pressure when loading.

This system consists of a variable frequency drive that controls the exhaust fan motor, differential pressure gauge and sensing probes.

The system monitors the static pressure and will adjust the exhaust fans RPM’s to what is needed for the volume of exhaust air based on how loaded the filter are. The result is a booth with constant air flow as the filters load up with paint and will increase filter life.
### HORIZONTAL UNITS

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* *indicates twin blowers*

### VERTICAL UNITS

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<td>A 128 B 191 C 70</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* *indicates twin blowers*
COMPONENTS

**DUCT WORK**

1. Straight Discharge
2. 90° Horizontal Discharge Turn
3. 90° Vertical Discharge Turn
4. Vertical Intake Hood
5. Horizontal Intake Hood
6. Intake Roof Flange
7. Transition Duct
8. Discharge Air Diffuser
9. Full Turn Down Hood
10. Straight Intake
11. Straight Discharge
12. 90° Horizontal Intake Turn
13. 90° Vertical Intake Turn
14. 90° Vertical Discharge Turn
15. Discharge Roof Flange
16. Recirc. Straight Duct
17. Recirc. Elbow

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**MAXIMUM ENERGY SAVINGS!**

**RECIRCULATING BOOTHS:** Dampers reduce exhaust to approximately 20%, delivering approximately 80% of the previous heated air and 20% fresh air into cabin during cure cycle. Consult GFS for recirculating cure (80/20).
UNIT STANDARD FEATURES
- Structural G-90 galvanized base or tube frame
- Heavy gauge G-90 galvanized steel casing
- Interlocked wall seam and roof panels
- Weatherproof construction
- Hinged service doors with flush-mount latches
- Single piece construction on RAM up to 230
- Six discharge options

UNIT ACCESSORIES & OPTIONS
- Inlet hood with 2” cleanable filter with bird screen
- Fresh air V-Bank filter sections
- Return air V-Bank filter sections (recirc. only)
- External discharge dampers
- Internal discharge dampers
- Intake dampers
- Air diffuser heads
- Vertical mounting stand
- Roof curbs
- Casing insulation with G-90 galvanized steel liners
- Remote control panel with operating lights
- Spring isolated blower and motor
- Painted casing

STANDARD CONTROL PANEL:
- Standard air replacement control panel includes:
  - Summer-Off-Winter Switch
  - Temperature Discharge Dial 40-80 Degree
  - Blower “On” Pilot Light
  - Burner “On” Pilot Light
  - Flame Failure Pilot Light
  - Terminal Strip

All designs, specifications and components are subject to change at the manufacturer’s sole discretion at any time without notice. Data published herein is informational in nature and shall not be construed to warrant suitability of the unit for any particular purpose as performance may vary with the conditions encountered.